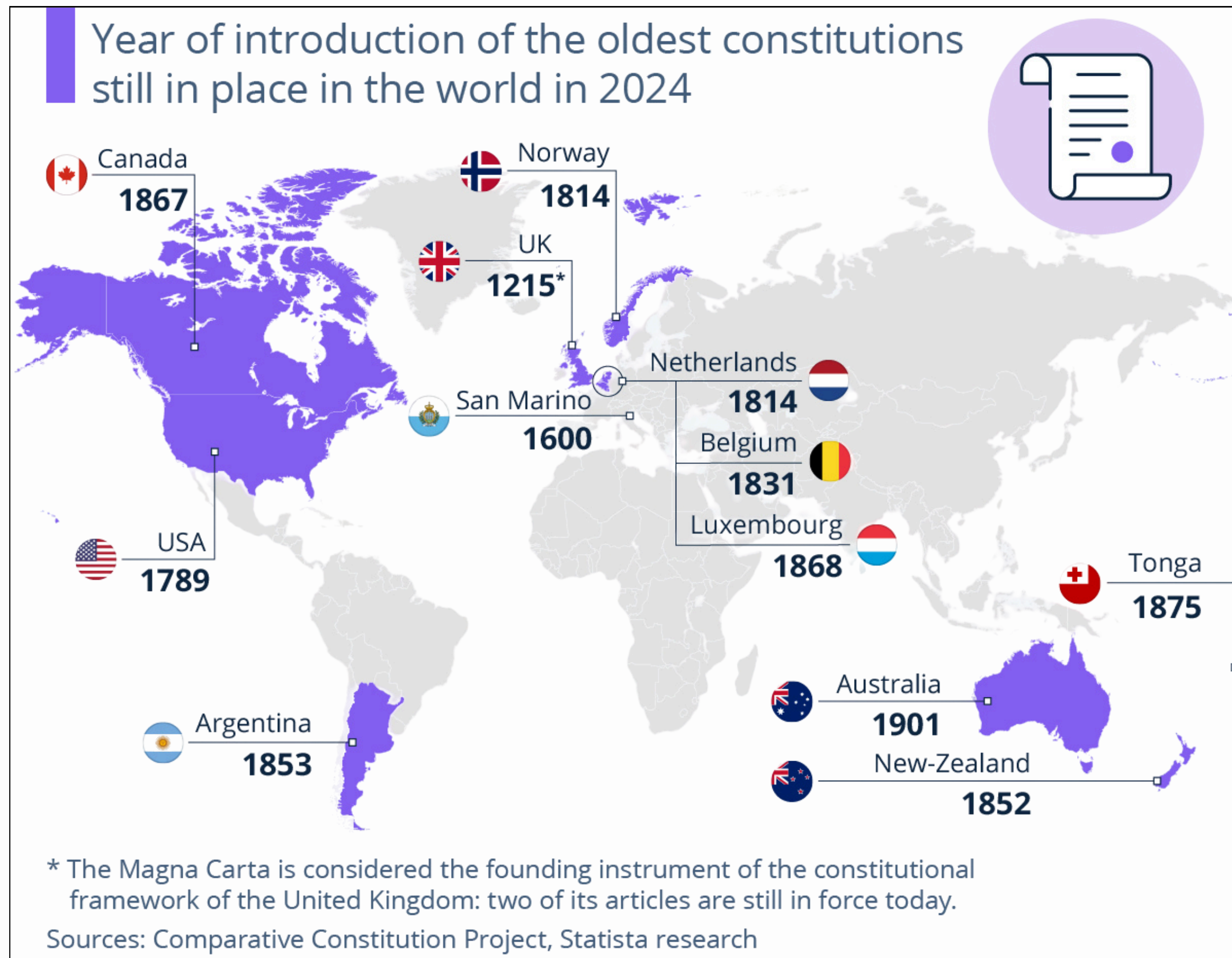


# Insights Unwrapped

*We, The People...*

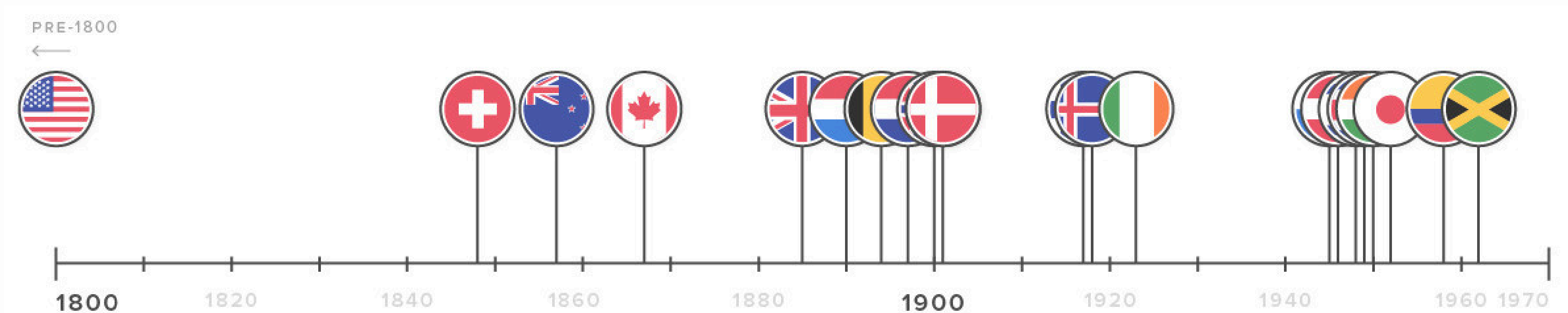
# The World's Oldest Constitutions



The United States Constitution, ratified in 1788, remains a cornerstone of democratic governance.

The Constitution of San Marino, dating back to the year 1600, holds the distinction of being one of the oldest written constitutions still in use today.

# Timeline View



SOURCE: Our World in Data, Boix, C., Miller, M., & Rosato, S.

Additional notes: Data set starts in the year 1800. Number of years for oldest democracies has been adjusted to reflect the current year (2019).

***In the grand scheme of human history, democracy is still a relatively new concept. In fact, the vast majority of the world's current democratic regimes are less than 50 years old.***

# Countries with No Written Constitution



The United Kingdom has an unwritten or uncodified constitution, meaning it does not have a single written document that defines all its laws, rules, and regulations.

Israel, Canada, Saudi Arabia, and New Zealand are other countries that do not have written constitutions.

Source: worldpopulationreview.com, mapsoftheworld

# World's Longhiest Constitution

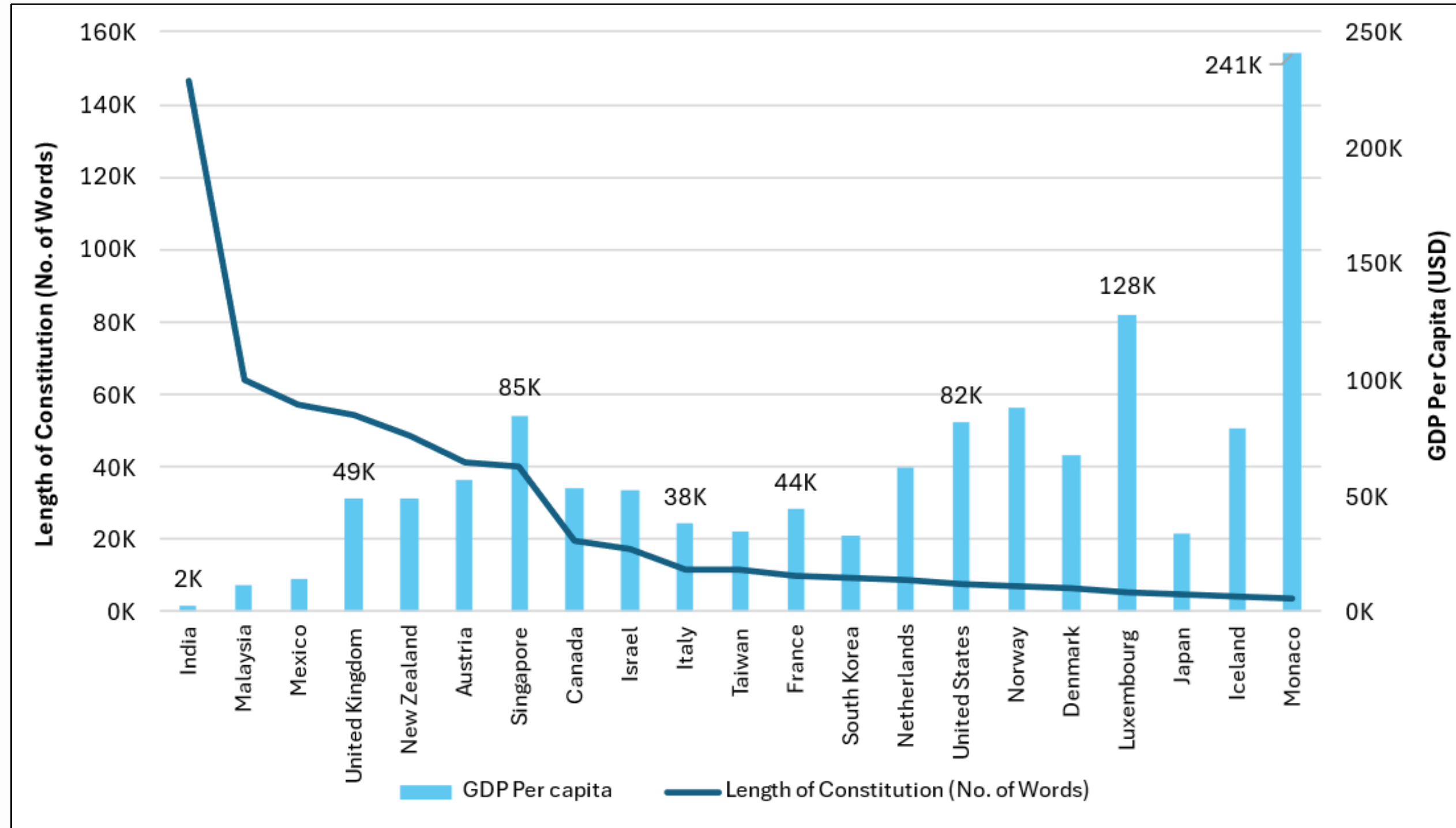
Country	Length (in words)	Country	Length (in words)
 India	146,385	 Gambia	43,465
 Nigeria	66,263	 South Africa	43,062
 Brazil	64,488	 Bahamas	41,835
 Malaysia	64,080	 Austria	41,366
 Papua New Guinea	58,490	 Fiji	40,773
 Mexico	57,087	 Myanmar	40,492
 Pakistan	56,240	 Sri Lanka	40,085
 Zimbabwe	55,883	 Singapore	40,076
 Ecuador	54,555	 Seychelles	39,729
 United Kingdom	54,408	 Belize	39,629
 Ghana	53,985	 Bolivia	39,375
 Saint Kitts and Nevis	49,643	 Antigua and Barbuda	38,464
 Uganda	49,448	 Saint Lucia	38,271
 Kenya	48,818	 Jamaica	38,048
 Eswatini	48,604	 Venezuela	37,344
 New Zealand	48,438	 Mauritius	37,320
 Colombia	46,902	 Cyprus	37,006
 Guyana	46,221	 Dominica	36,080
 Lesotho	45,532	 Tanzania	35,651
 Sierra Leone	44,636	 Portugal	35,219

The Constitution of India is the world's longest written constitution, with 146,385 words in its English version. The Constitution of Monaco is the shortest written constitution, with 3,814 words.

# Do Lengthy Constitutions Impact Per Capita Income?

*Is it a co-incidence?*

## Length of Constitution and Per Capita Income



Longer constitutions can include restrictive provisions that hinder legislation. While this is a complex issue, a comparison of constitutional length and economic standing per capita offers interesting insights.

**India's lengthy constitution (146,385 words) aligns with a low per capita GDP of USD 2,485; whereas Monaco, with the shortest constitution (3,814 words), enjoys a per capita GDP of USD 240,862.**

Source: Comparative Constitution Project, data.worldbank.org (2024)

A group of democratic nations (Electoral, Constitutional, Parliamentary) with constitutions over 50 years old, excluding a few smaller countries.

# Countries with Right to Bear Arms

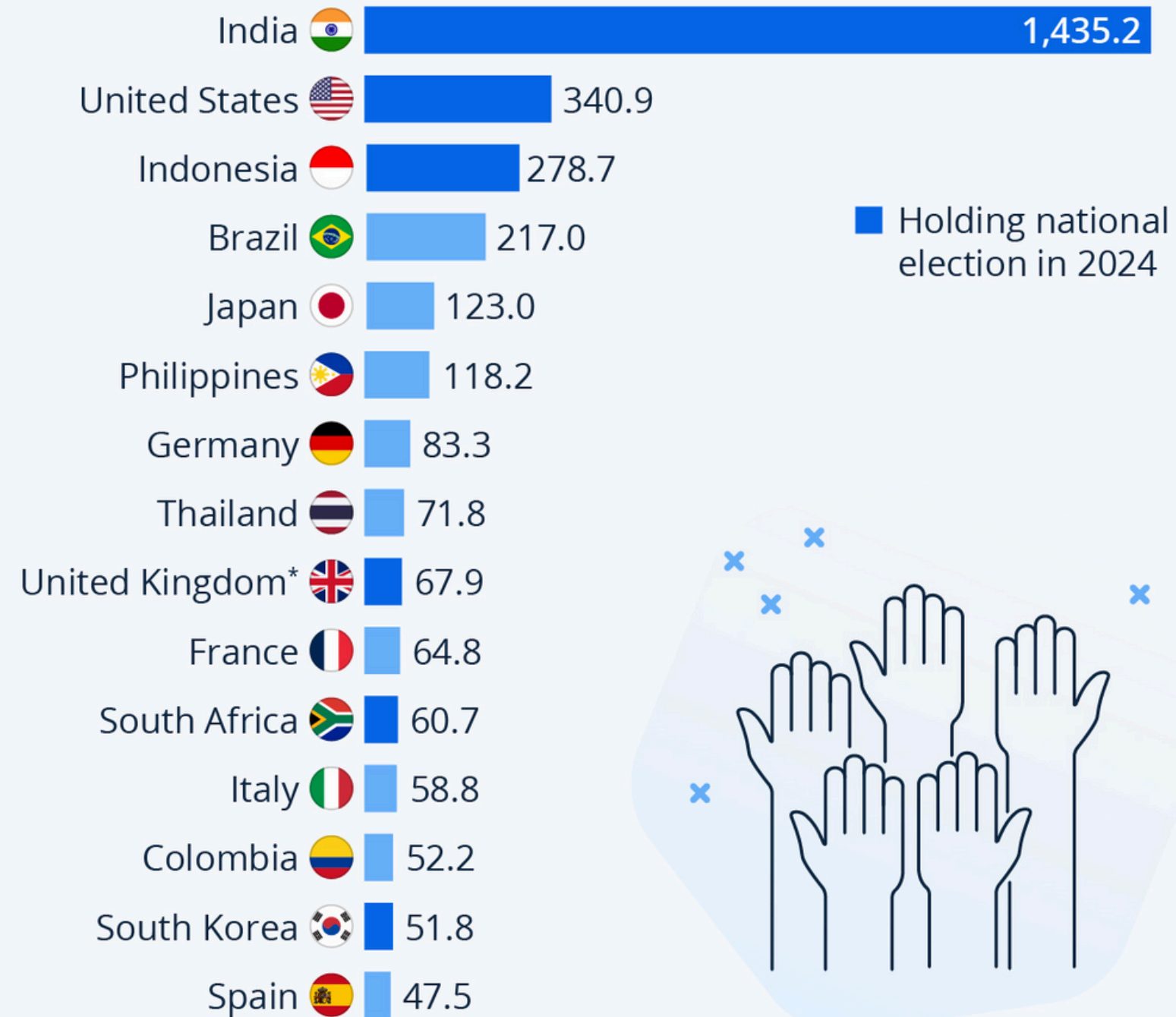


Only ten countries have ever had the right of individuals to keep and bear arms as part of their constitutions: Bolivia, Costa Rica, Colombia, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Liberia, Nicaragua, Mexico, and the USA.

Of those ten nations, just four still do: Guatemala, Haiti, Mexico, and the United States.

# The World's Biggest Democracies

Estimated population of the world biggest democracies in 2024 (in million people)



Economic development during democratization exerts long-lasting effects on growth.

Encouragement of economic reforms, increasing investments and reduced social unrests and violence.

\* probably in October, no later than January 2025  
 Countries listed as democracies on EIU 2022 Democracy Index (latest available)  
 Sources: Economist Intelligence Unit, UN Population Division



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